

CHAMP: Tree Climbing Robot

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Introduction

Observing wildlife, monitoring forest health, conducting research, and detecting invasive species and infections are just a few of the crucial tasks that currently require humans to climb trees. Putting people into trees is an expensive and potentially dangerous task. The CHAMP (Compliant Hook Arboreal Mobility Platform) is a tree climbing robot that carries and controls job-specific

payloads to improve the safety and efficiency of many arboreal tasks.





3D Printed Individually Compliant Hooks

Inchworm Gait (left)

A slow and methodical form of locomotion used for navigating tree complexities. Push pull rods form a continuum manipulator actuating like an accordion.

Rotating Gait (right)

Used for navigating straight sections of tree. A fast form of locomotion. End effectors rotate the entire robot to move end-over-end up the tree.

Sponsored by

maxon motor

driven by precision



EPOS₄ 50/8 Digital Position Controller



Position Controlled DCX Motor

Locomotion

Gripper

- Grips most common tree geometries
- Passive anti-backdrive enables unpowered position holding

Individually Compliant Hooks

- Hooks use acupuncture needles to grip tree
- Shallow penetration depth avoids damaging tree
- Small constant force springs permit individual compliance and distributed loading

Symmetric Continuum Manipulator

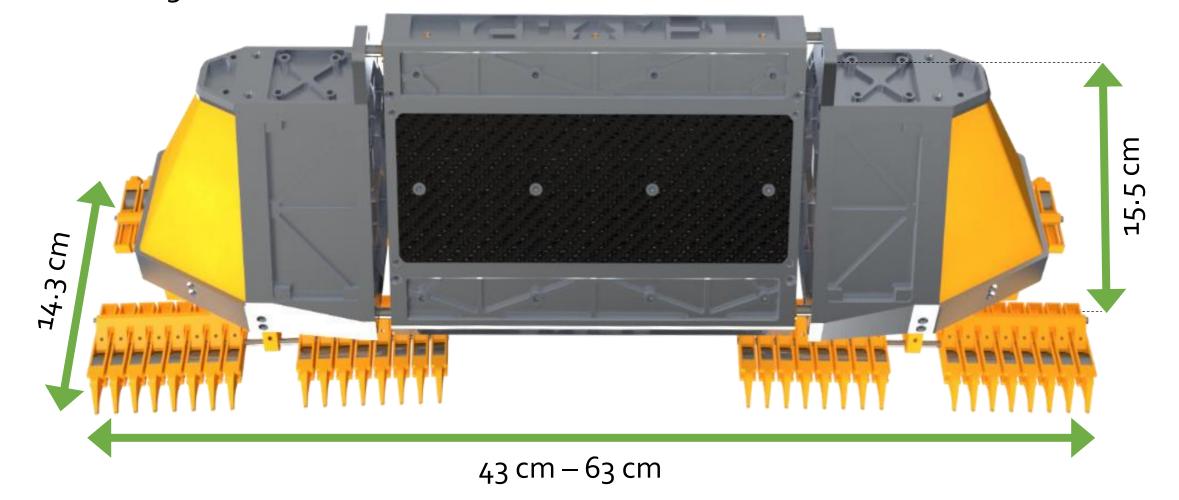
- Supplies three DOFs of locomotion
- Polycarbonate push-pull rods conform to organic tree geometries
- Counter-rotating lead screws condense mechanism
- Passive anti-backdrive enables unpowered position holding

Abdomen

- Supports multiple payloads via standard M₃ bolt pattern
- Manufactured with 3rd & 4th axis CNC machining

Gripper Rotator

- Capable of 370° of rotation
- Improves grip on directionally-biased bark
- Interchangeable end effectors via standard M₃ bolt pattern
- Passive anti-backdrive enables unpowered position holding



Sensing & Control

Distributed Computing Network

- Main processor handles passing commands between co-processors
- Leaves CPU overhead for completing complex tasks
- Co-processors set position control, process sensor data, and transmit highlevel data
- Multiple co-processors enable parallel task execution
- Only 4 wires between co-processors
 - Battery +/-
 - RS485 High/Low

Abdomen Electronics

- BeagleBone Black
- Atmel328p
- Custom battery
- Power regulation
- board

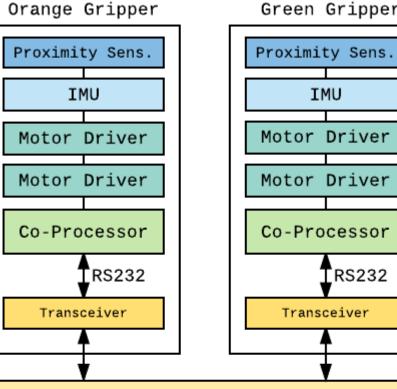
- 9 DOF IMU
- XBee Transceiver
- RS485 Transceiver
- Motors (3)

Maxon DCX

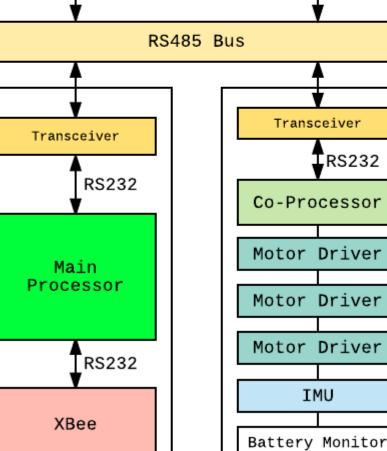
- **EPOS4** position controllers (3)
- Limit switches (6)
- Communication logic level
- translator

End Effector Electronics

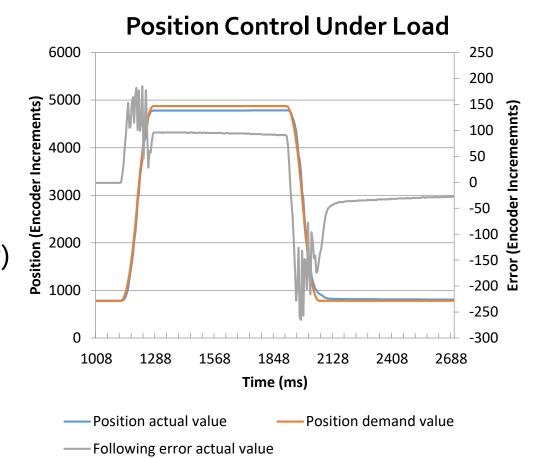
- Atmel328p
- RS485 Transceiver
- 9 DoF IMU Maxon DCX
- Motors (2 per)
- Limit switches (3 per)
- Power regulation board
- EPOS₄ position controllers (2 per)
- Time of flight proximity sensor



TRS232



Abdomen **Control Topology**



Specifications

Moves up and down straight sections of tree Arboreal Mobility Moves through branches and tree complexities 14.4V, 3A power connection off main robot system power Payload Serialized high-speed data interface with main system Support System on tree is less than 2kg, without payload Portability Full CHAMP system, including robot, controller, and small payload, is under 5kg and can be comfortably carried