

DAILY LESSON PLAN

Week of:	March 25 th	Date	3/27/07	Grade		Subject	algebra II MATH												
General Topic:	Solving systems of linear equations																		
Today's Topic:	Solving systems of linear inequalities																		
Expected Student Learning Outcomes	<p><u>What will students know and be able to do as a result of today's lesson?</u></p> <p style="font-size: 2em; margin-left: 20px;">TO</p>																		
Standards Addressed:	<p><u>Which learning standard from the MA Frameworks or WPS curriculum does today's lesson address?</u></p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>1. Number Sense</p> <p>2. Patterns, Relations & Functions</p> </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>3. Geometry & Measurement</p> <p>4. Statistics & Probability</p> </div> </div>																		
School Improvement Plan	<p><u>Which (if any) literacy strategy does today's lesson address?</u></p> <p>LEARN TO READ/READ TO LEARN</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 33%; text-align: left;">Pre-Reading</th> <th style="width: 33%; text-align: left;">Guided Reading</th> <th style="width: 33%; text-align: left;">Post Reading</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Preview Text</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Make connections</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Low Stakes Writing</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Ask Questions</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Visualize</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Projects</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Activate Prior Knowledge</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Think aloud strategy</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Presentations</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/> <p>LEARN TO WRITE/WRITE TO LEARN</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 30%;"><input type="checkbox"/> "I wonder" log entries</div> <div style="width: 30%;"><input type="checkbox"/> Letters</div> <div style="width: 30%;"><input type="checkbox"/> Metacognitive Logs</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <div style="width: 30%;"><input type="checkbox"/> Exit slips</div> <div style="width: 30%;"><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Column notes</div> </div> <hr/> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Solve problems using linear equations/inequalities</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Apply algebraic and graphical methods to solutions</p>							Pre-Reading	Guided Reading	Post Reading	<input type="checkbox"/> Preview Text	<input type="checkbox"/> Make connections	<input type="checkbox"/> Low Stakes Writing	<input type="checkbox"/> Ask Questions	<input type="checkbox"/> Visualize	<input type="checkbox"/> Projects	<input type="checkbox"/> Activate Prior Knowledge	<input type="checkbox"/> Think aloud strategy	<input type="checkbox"/> Presentations
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Outline of Lesson Activities: (to be posted on classroom agenda)	<p>Discuss HW: pg. 203 # 33-38</p> <p>Review ch. 3 → jeopardy pg. 932 # 1-2</p> <p>pg. 933 # 12-17</p> <p>Individual work</p> <p>HW: pg. 881 # 39-41</p>																		
Assessment:	<p><u>How will you assess students' understanding of today's lesson?</u></p> <p>Test - Quiz - Verbal Questioning - Group Work - Homework (written or reading) -</p> <p>Project Presentation - Portfolios -</p> <p>Other :</p>																		

Jeopardy

Matrix:

100 - Label each part of the matrix:

$$\begin{matrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & X \\ 4 & 4 & 6 & Y \\ 7 & 3 & 5 & Z \end{matrix} = \begin{matrix} 20 \\ 15 \\ 10 \end{matrix}$$

200- Write a matrix for:

$$\begin{matrix} x - 2y + 4z = -8 & 1 & -2 & 4 & X & -8 \\ 2x + 2y - z = 11 & 2 & 2 & -1 & Y & 11 \\ Z + 2y = 10 & 0 & 2 & 1 & Z & 10 \end{matrix}$$

300 - Find the inverse of

$$\begin{matrix} 3 & -1 \\ 5 & -2 \end{matrix}$$

400- Solve the system of Equations using the matrix method.

$$\begin{matrix} x - 2y + 3z = -3 \\ 2x - 3y - z = 7 \\ 3x + y - 2z = 6 \end{matrix} = (1, -1, 2)$$

500 - Solve the system of Equations using the matrix method.

$$\begin{matrix} 2/3 x + 4/3 y = -7 \\ 3x + y = -9 \end{matrix} = (-1.5, -4.5)$$

Graphing: (can use calculators)

100- Draw an example of a consistent, inconsistent, and (explain) dependent system?

200 - What is the solution to the system of equations? Is it consistent or inconsistent?

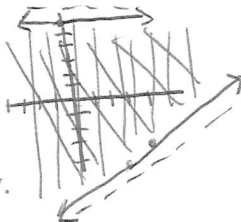
$$\begin{matrix} Y = 3 + x \\ Y = -x + 7 \end{matrix} = (2, 5) \text{ consistent}$$

300 - What is the solution to the system of equations? Is it consistent or inconsistent?

$$\begin{matrix} Y = 2x + 5 \\ Y = 2x - 3 \end{matrix} = \text{parallel lines, no solution, inconsistent}$$

400 Graph the Inequality.

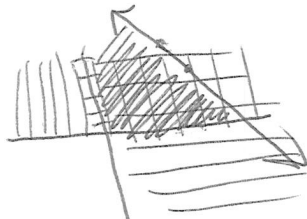
$$\begin{matrix} Y < 6 \\ Y > x - 7 \end{matrix}$$



500 Graph the Inequality.

$$\begin{matrix} X > 0 \\ Y > 0 \\ X + y < 8 \end{matrix}$$

$$y < 8 - x$$



$$\begin{matrix} x & | & y \\ 4 & | & 4 \\ 3 & | & 5 \end{matrix}$$

3 Variable Systems:

100 - How many solutions are in a system of equations with 3 variables?

=3

200 - Write the system of equations

A market sells 3 types of bread.

	Honey Wheat	Pumpnickel	French	Total
Cust. 1	5 loaves	0	2	5.50
Cust 2.	2	4	7	6.75
Cust 3	1	3	0	3.00

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 2 \\ 2x + 3z &= 13 \\ x - 3y + z &= -10\end{aligned} \quad = (2, 5, 3)$$

300

$$\begin{aligned}X + 2Y + Z &= 1 \\ 5Y - 2Z &= -16 \\ Z &= 3\end{aligned} \quad = (2, -2, 3)$$

400

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 2 \\ 2x + 3z &= 13 \\ x - 3y + z &= -10\end{aligned} \quad = (2, 5, 3)$$

500 *DAILY DOUBLE*

$$\begin{aligned}X - Y + Z &= 5 \\ 3X + 2Y - Z &= -2 \\ 2X + Y + 3Z &= 10\end{aligned} \quad = (1, -1, 3)$$

39. $x=2$

$x+y=5$ $(2, 3, 1)$
 $x+y+z=6$

$2+y=5$
 $-2 \quad -2$
 $y=3$

$2+3+z=6$
 $5+z=6$
 $-5 \quad -5$
 $z=1$

40. $x+y=2$

$x+y+3z=0$

$2x+y=3$

$1+y=2$
 $-1 \quad -1$
 $y=1$

$1+1+3z=0$
 $2+3z=0 -2$
 $-2 \quad 3z = -\frac{2}{3}$

$(1, 1, -2/3)$ $z = -2/3$

41. $x+y+z=4$

$2(2x+y=0)$

$3x-2y=1$
 $4x+2y=0$

$\frac{7x}{7} = \frac{1}{7} \quad x = \frac{1}{7}$

$2 \cdot \frac{1}{7} + y = 0$

$\frac{2}{7} + y = 0$
 $-2/7 \quad -2/7 \quad y = -2/7$

$\frac{1}{7} - \frac{2}{7} + z = 4$

$-\frac{1}{7} + z = 4 \frac{28}{7} + \frac{1}{7}$
 $+ 1/7 \quad z = 29/7$

$(\frac{1}{7}, -2/7, 29/7)$

1. inconsistent

2. $y = 5x$

$$\frac{2y}{2} = \frac{10x}{2} \text{ infinite}$$

$$y = 5x$$

3. Linear combination

4. Inverse

7. ~~$y = 2x + 5$~~

~~$-(y = -7 + 2x)$~~ NO SOLUTIONS

~~$y = -2x + 7$~~

$$0 = 12$$

8.2 $(-x + 6y = -1)$

$$2x - 2y = 5$$

$$-2x + 12y = -2$$

$$y = 3/10$$

$$x = 14/5$$

$$\frac{10y}{10} = \frac{3}{10}$$

$$y = 3/10$$

$$2x - 2 \cdot \frac{3}{10} = 5$$

$$\frac{2x}{2} = \frac{28}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 14/5$$

$$2x - \frac{3}{5} = 5 + \frac{3}{5} \quad x = 14/5$$

group work

13-15 - write matrix

$$\begin{array}{r} 10. \quad x - y + 2z = 4 \\ 3x + y - z = 16 \\ -2x + 4y + 3z = -6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x - y + 2z = 4 \\ 3x + y - z = 16 \\ \hline 4x - z = 20 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4(x - y + 2z = 4) \\ -2x + 4y + 3z = 4 \\ 4x - 4y + 8z = 16 \\ \hline 2x + 11z = 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x - z = 20 \\ -2(2x + 11z = 10) \\ \hline -4x - 22z = -20 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -23z = 0 \\ \hline -23 \quad -23 \\ z = 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x - 0 = 20 \\ 4x = 20 \\ \hline 4 \quad 4 \\ x = 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 - y + 2(0) = 4 \\ 5 - y = 4 \\ \hline -5 \quad -5 \\ -y = -1 \\ \hline -1 \quad -1 \\ y = 1 \end{array}$$

$$(5, 1, 0)$$

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homework pg. 226 #1-8

$$\begin{aligned} x+y &= 9 \\ 5x-y &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{6x}{6} = \frac{12}{6}$$

$$x = 2$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2+y &= 9 \\ -2 \quad -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$y = 7$$

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{aligned} 4x-3y &= 7 \\ 12x-9y &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -12x+9y &= -21 \\ 0 &= -14 \end{aligned}$$

NO solution

$$\textcircled{3} \begin{aligned} 3x+y &= 5 \\ 2y &= 10-6x \\ &+6x \end{aligned}$$

$$6x+2y = 10$$

$$\begin{aligned} -2(3x+y) &= -10 \\ -6x-2y &= -10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \begin{aligned} 3x+2y &= 9 \quad (-5, 3) \\ -x+4y &= 17 \end{aligned}$$

$$3(-5) + 2(3) = 9$$

$$-15 + 6 = \textcircled{-9}$$

Not a sol.

0 = 0 infinite solutions

$$\textcircled{5} \begin{aligned} \text{a. } 3x+y &= 5 & y &= -3x+5 \\ 6x+7y &= 8 & y &= -\frac{6}{7}x + \frac{8}{7} \end{aligned}$$

$$7y = -6x + 8$$

$$-\frac{6}{7} + \frac{8}{7} = \frac{14}{7} = 2$$

Linear comb

$$\textcircled{c} \begin{aligned} 3x+y &= 5 \\ 6x+7y &= 8 \\ -6x-2y &= -10 \end{aligned}$$

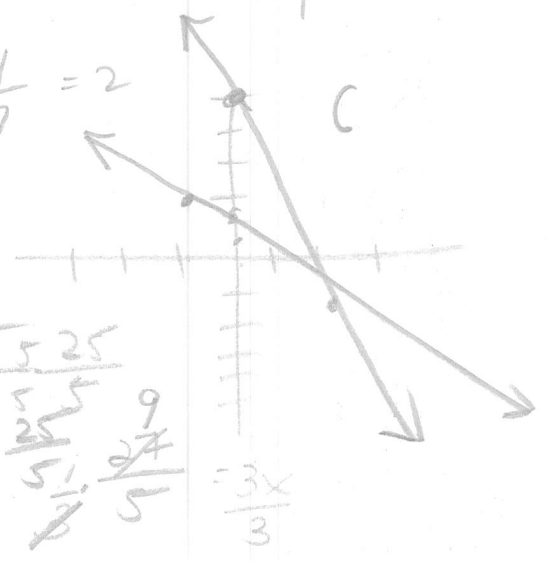
$$\begin{aligned} -3x - \frac{2}{5} &= 5 + \frac{2}{5} \\ + \frac{2}{5} & \quad \quad \quad \frac{2}{5} \\ \hline 3x &= \frac{2}{5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{5y}{5} = \frac{-2}{5} \quad y = -\frac{2}{5}$$

$$x = \frac{9}{5}$$

x	y
0	5
2	-1

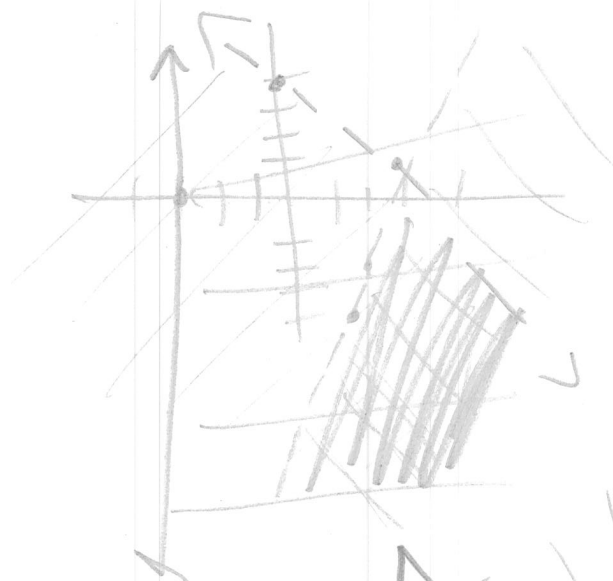
x	y
-1	2
0	8/7



$$\begin{aligned} 5x &= 25 \\ + \frac{2}{5} & \quad \quad \quad \frac{2}{5} \\ \hline 5x &= \frac{27}{5} \end{aligned}$$

7. $x+y < 4$ $y < -x+4$
 $2x-y > 6$ $y < +2x-6$
 $x \geq -3$ $x \geq -3$

x	y	x	y
0	4	1	-4
3	1	2	-2



8. $x \geq 0$

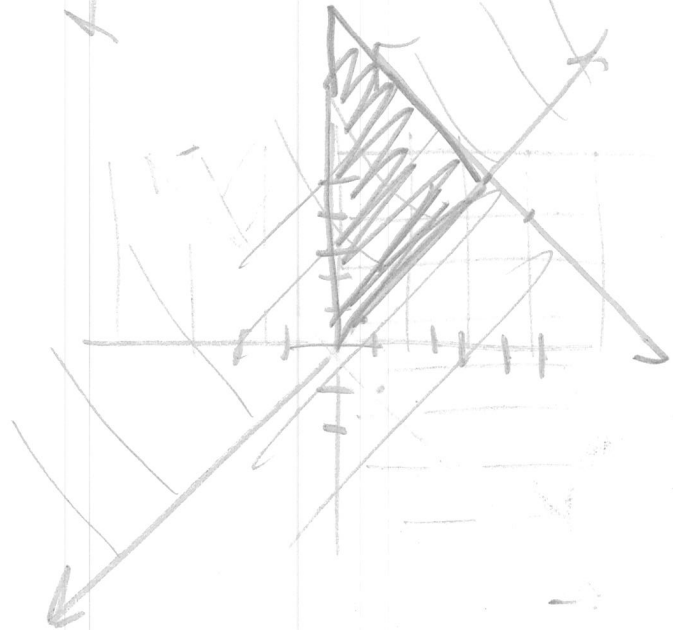
$y \geq 0$

$x+y \leq 9$ $y \leq -x+9$

x	y
4	5
5	4

$y \geq 1.5x$

x	y
0	0
1	1.5



March 29, 2007

AW Pg. 226 # 1-8

$$4x + y + 2z = 3$$

$$2x + 3y + z = 6$$

$$x - 3z = -12$$

$$4x + y + 2z = 3$$

$$-2(2x + 3y + z = 6)$$

$$\frac{-4x - 6y - 2z = -12}{-4x - 6y - 2z = -12}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x + 3y + z &= 6 \\ -(2x - 3z &= -12) \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{-5y}{5} = \frac{-9}{-5} =$$

$$\boxed{\frac{9}{5} = y}$$

$$-2x + 3z = 12$$

$$3y + 4z = 18$$

$$3\frac{9}{5} + 4z = 18$$

$$-\frac{18}{5} + 4z = 18 - \frac{18}{5} \quad \frac{90}{5}$$

$$\frac{4z}{4} = \frac{\frac{72}{5}}{4} = \frac{18}{5}$$

$$\boxed{z = \frac{18}{5}}$$

$$4x + \frac{9}{5} + 2 \cdot \frac{18}{5} = 3$$

$$4x + \frac{9}{5} + \frac{36}{5} = 3$$

$$4x + \frac{45}{5} = 3$$

$$4x + 9 = 3$$

$$-9 \quad -9$$

$$\frac{4x = -6}{4} \quad \frac{-6}{4}$$

$$\boxed{x = -\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$4\left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) + \frac{9}{5} + 2\left(\frac{18}{5}\right)$$

$$-\frac{12}{2} + \frac{9}{5} + \frac{36}{5}$$

$$-6 + \frac{45}{5} =$$

$$-6 + 9 = 3$$

$$43. \quad 2x + 2y - z = 2$$

$$3x + y + 2z = 22$$

$$x - y + 2z = 10$$

$$3x + y + 2z = 22$$

$$x - y + 2z = 10$$

$$2x + 2y - z = 2$$

$$2(x - y + 2z = 10)$$

$$2x - 2y + 4z = 20$$

$$4x + 4z = 32$$

$$4x + 3z = 22$$

$$4x + 30 = 22$$

$$-30 \quad -30$$

$$\frac{4x}{4} = \frac{-8}{4} \quad \boxed{x = -2}$$

$$- \begin{array}{l} \cancel{4x} + 4z = 32 \\ (4x + 3z = 22) \\ \hline -4x - 3z = -22 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{z = 10}$$

$$-2 - y + 2(10) = 10$$

$$-2 - y + 20 = 10$$

$$-20 \quad -20$$

$$-2 - y = -10$$

$$+2 \quad +2$$

$$\frac{-y}{-1} = \frac{-8}{-1} \quad \boxed{y = 8}$$

$$(-2, 8, 10)$$

~~$$44. \quad 4x + y + 2z = 3$$~~

~~$$2x + 3y + z = 6$$~~

~~$$2x - 3z = -12$$~~

~~$$4x + y + 2z = 3$$~~

~~$$2x + 3y + z = 6$$~~

~~$$-4x - 6y - 2z = -12$$~~

~~$$-5y = -9$$~~

~~$$\frac{-5y}{-5} = \frac{-9}{-5}$$~~

~~$$\boxed{y = \frac{9}{5}}$$~~

~~$$2x + 3y + z = 6$$~~

~~$$-(2x - 3z = -12)$$~~

~~$$-2x + 3z = 12$$~~

~~$$3y + 4z = 18$$~~

~~$$3(\frac{9}{5}) + 4z = 18$$~~

~~$$\frac{27}{5} + 4z = 18$$~~

~~$$-\frac{24}{5} \quad \frac{90}{5}$$~~

~~$$\frac{4z}{4} = \frac{63}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{4}$$~~

~~$$\boxed{z = \frac{63}{20}}$$~~

$$\boxed{x = \frac{51}{20}}$$

Name: _____

Chapter 3 Test

Systems of Linear Equations

1. A system of consistent linear equations in two variables has _____ solutions.

(a) 0 (b) 1 (c) 2 (d) at least 1 answer: _____

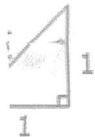
2. A system of inconsistent linear equations in two variables has _____ solutions.

(a) 0 (b) 1 (c) 2 (d) at least 1 answer: _____

Solve each system of linear equations if possible.

3.
$$\begin{aligned} 5x + 2y &= -4 \\ 5x - 2y &= -6 \end{aligned}$$

4.
$$\begin{aligned} y &= 2x + 4 \\ x - 4y &= -7 \end{aligned}$$



April 2, 2007

Algebra II

SAT Question

Discuss HW: pg. 230 # 1-27

Notes:

Real #'s: Any number that you would expect to find on the number line. Decimal numbers or all the numbers on the number line. (6, -7.2, pi)

Integers: Whole numbers and their opposites. (13, -4, 0, 500)

Rational: Whole numbers, fractions, mixed numbers, and decimals; together with their negative images.

As a fraction $\frac{a}{b}$, where a and b are integers ($b \neq 0$).

- Their ratio can always be named. Hence the term, *rational* number
- Now a fraction can always be expressed as a decimal.
- Either the decimal will terminate -- as $1/4 = .25$; or
- the decimal will have a predictable pattern -- as $1/11 = .090909. . .$
- A rational number, then, can always be expressed as such a decimal.

Now you might say well then what number is not rational?

An example of such a number is $\sqrt{2}$ ("Square root of 2").

There is no whole number, no fraction, and no decimal whose square is 2.

$$\sqrt{2} \approx 1.414.$$

Have students put it in their calculators. Find the square root of 2 then multiply it by itself and it does not equal 2.

But it should be clear that no decimal squared will ever produce exactly 2.

So the $\sqrt{2}$ is an irrational number.

Irrational: when an irrational number is stated as a decimal there will not be a predictable pattern of digits.

$\sqrt{3}$

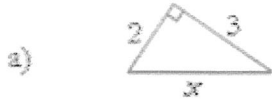
$\sqrt{5}$, $\sqrt{6}$, $\sqrt{7}$, $\sqrt{8}$ **Irrational**

Only the square roots of square numbers are rational. Ex $\sqrt{4} = 2$ **Rational**

By recalling the Pythagorean theorem, we can see that these irrational numbers are necessary. For if the sides of an isosceles right triangle are called 1, then we will have $1^2 + 1^2 = 2$, so that the hypotenuse is $\sqrt{2}$. There really is a length that

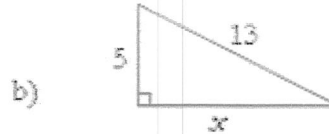
logically deserves the name, " $\sqrt{\quad}$." Insofar as *numbers* name the length of lines, then $\sqrt{2}$ is a number.

Pythagorean Theorem: $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$



In figure a), the hypotenuse is unknown. We have

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 &= 2^2 + 3^2 \\ &= 4 + 9 \\ &= 13 \\ x &= \sqrt{13} \end{aligned}$$



In figure b), it is the side that is unknown:

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 + 5^2 &= 13^2 \\ x^2 &= 169 - 25 \\ &= 144 \\ x &= \sqrt{144} = 12 \end{aligned}$$

Perfect Square: a whole number which is the square of some other whole number. 0, 1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81, 100 which are the squares of 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10.

Rules for Simplifying Square Roots

When adding or subtracting you must have the same number in the radical.

Examples:

$$2\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{3} = 2\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{3} = 5\sqrt{3}$$

$$\sqrt{12} - 5\sqrt{7} + 6\sqrt{3} = \sqrt{3 \times 4} - 5\sqrt{7} + 6\sqrt{3} = 2\sqrt{3} - 5\sqrt{7} + 6\sqrt{3} = 8\sqrt{3} - 5\sqrt{7}$$

When multiplying: $\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} = \sqrt{ab}$

Example:

$$\sqrt{3x} \times \sqrt{6x} =$$

$$2\sqrt{3x} \times \sqrt{6x} =$$

When Dividing: $\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}$

$$\text{Example: } \sqrt{\frac{36}{4}} = \frac{6}{2} = 3$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{45}{4}} = \frac{\sqrt{45}}{\sqrt{4}} = \frac{\sqrt{9} \times \sqrt{5}}{2} = \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{2}$$

Do pg. 281 Try It (together)

Groupwork: 283 # 17-28

Discuss

HW: PG. 285 #59-63

Try I + pg. 281

$$d. \sqrt{\frac{18}{100}} = \frac{\sqrt{9 \cdot 2}}{10} = \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{10}$$

$$e. -2\sqrt{3w^2} = -2w\sqrt{3}$$

$$f. 8\sqrt{11} + 7\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{44}$$

$$8\sqrt{11} + 7\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{11 \cdot 4}$$

$$8\sqrt{11} + 7\sqrt{5} - 4\sqrt{11}$$

$$\boxed{4\sqrt{11} + 7\sqrt{5}}$$

$$g. 3\sqrt{5k} \cdot 4\sqrt{15k}$$

$$= 12\sqrt{75k^2} = 12 \cdot 5 \cdot k \sqrt{3}$$
$$25 \cdot 3 \cdot k^2 = 60k\sqrt{3}$$

$$\boxed{283.} \textcircled{17.} \sqrt{4p^2} = 2p \quad \textcircled{18.} 5\sqrt{2} + 9\sqrt{2} = \sqrt{144} = 12$$

$$\textcircled{19.} \frac{\sqrt{72} - \sqrt{50}}{\sqrt{36 \cdot 2} - 25 \cdot 2}$$

$$6\sqrt{2} - 5\sqrt{2} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\textcircled{20.} \sqrt{18} \sqrt{8} = \sqrt{144} = 12$$

$$\textcircled{21.} (7\sqrt{3})^2 \quad 49 \cdot 3 = 147 \quad \textcircled{22.} 12\sqrt{75} \cdot 0.5\sqrt{24^2}$$

$$6\sqrt{900 \cdot 4} = 30 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 = 720$$
$$= 1804$$